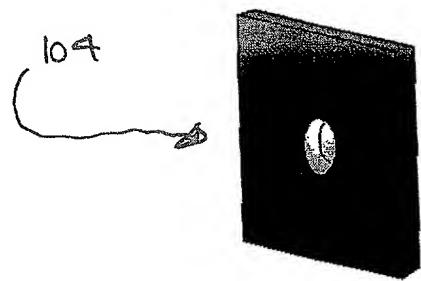
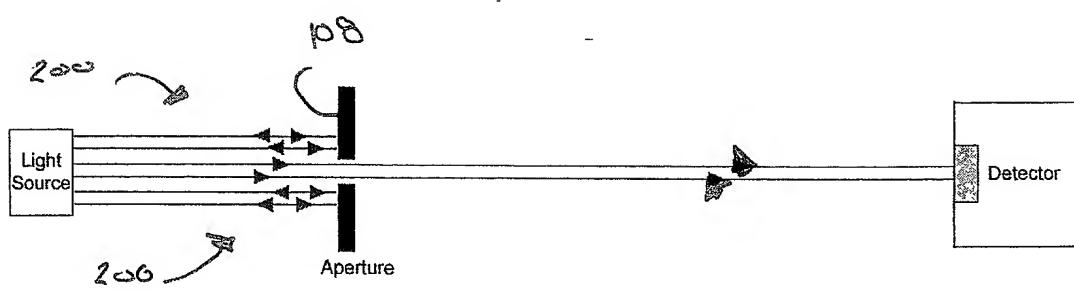


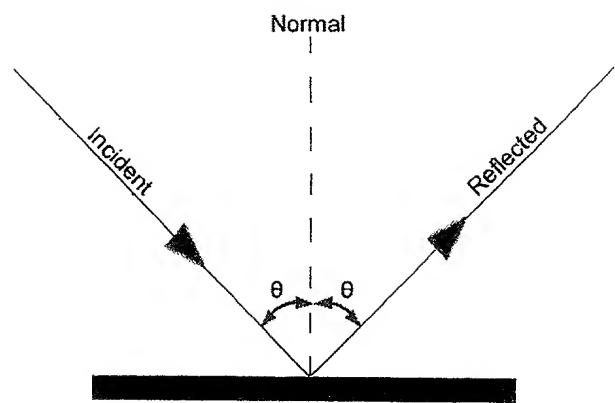
Ideal case
FIG. 1A



1B
Figure.



b) Actual \angle ADR
FIG 2



The law of reflection, depicting the incident and reflected rays.

FIG. 3

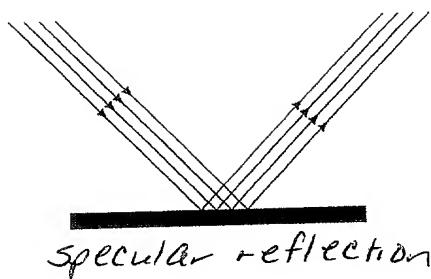
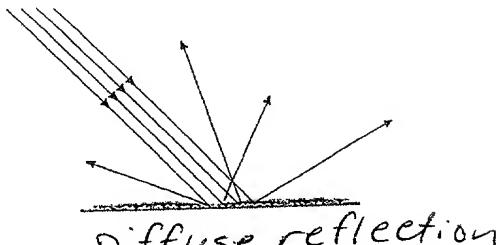
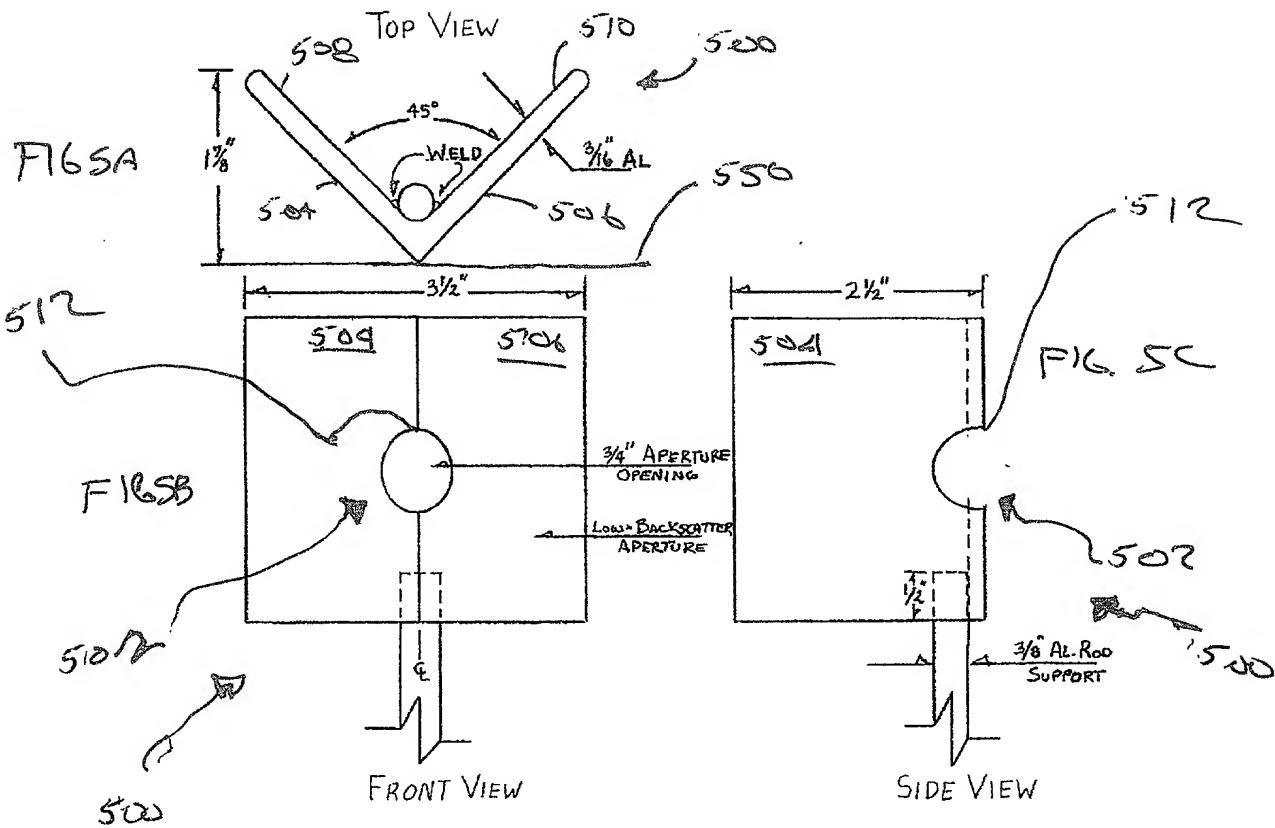


FIG. 4A



diffuse reflection



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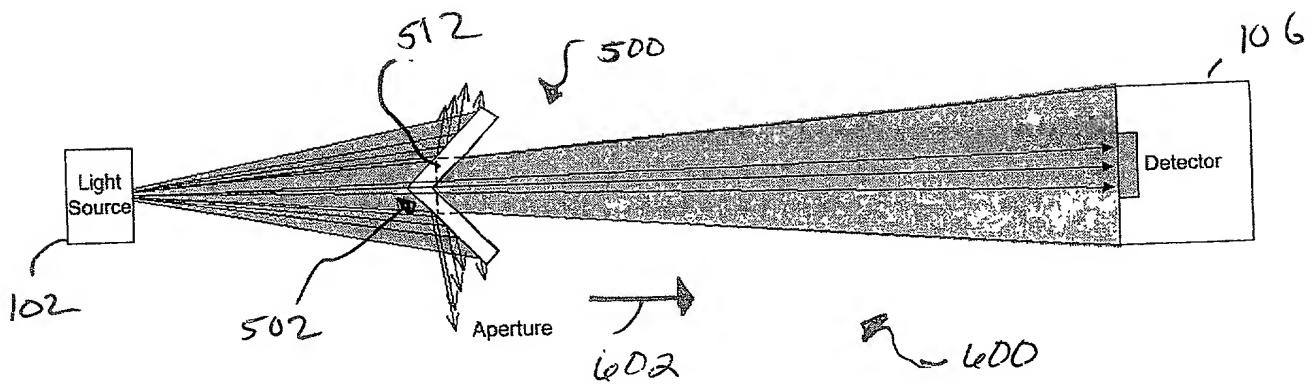
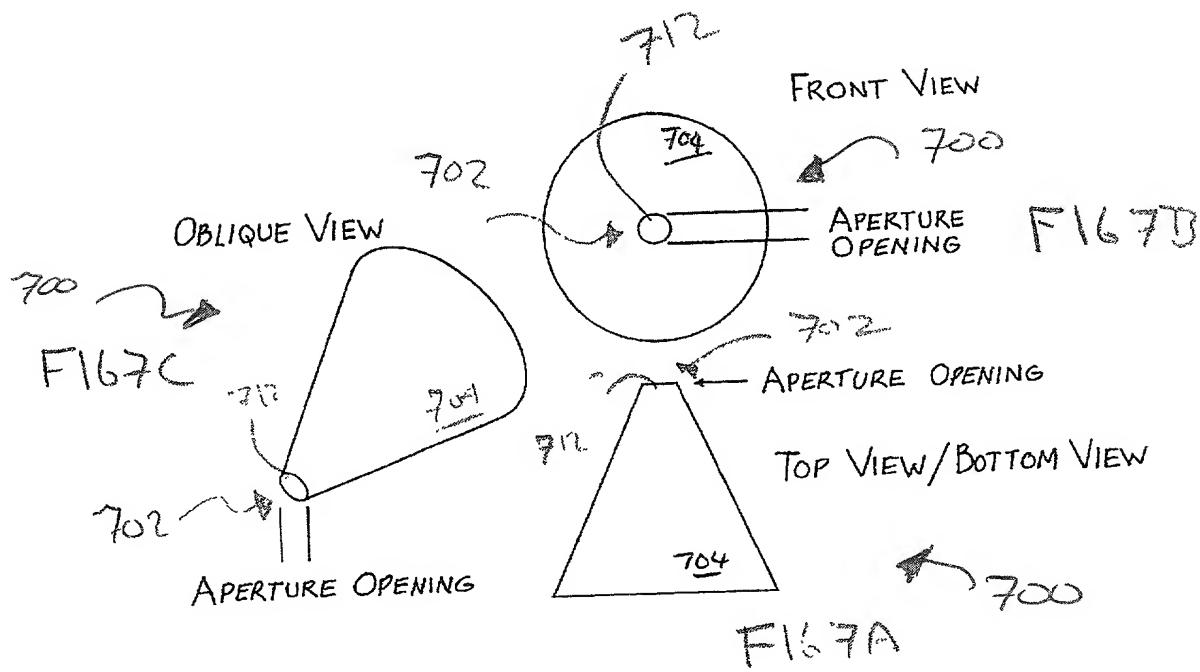


Figure 6.

1.0000000000000001



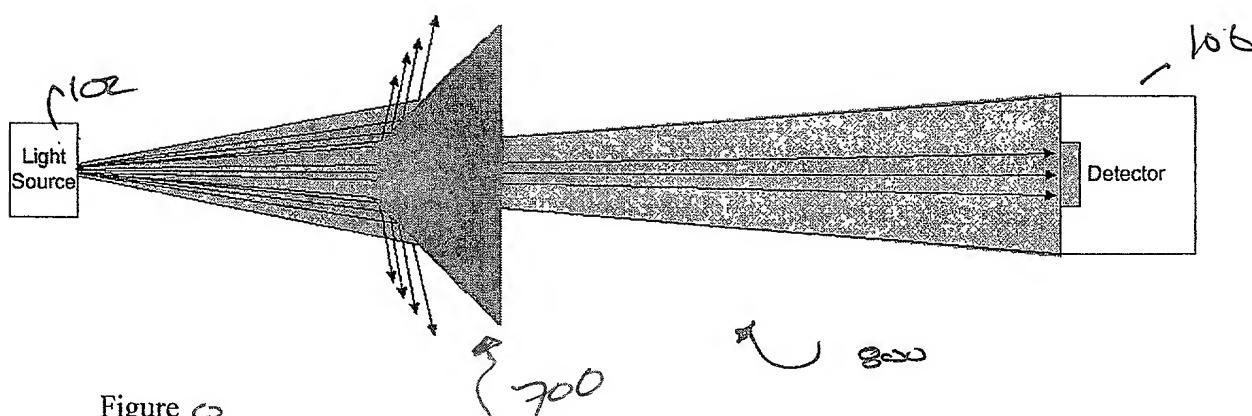


Figure 8

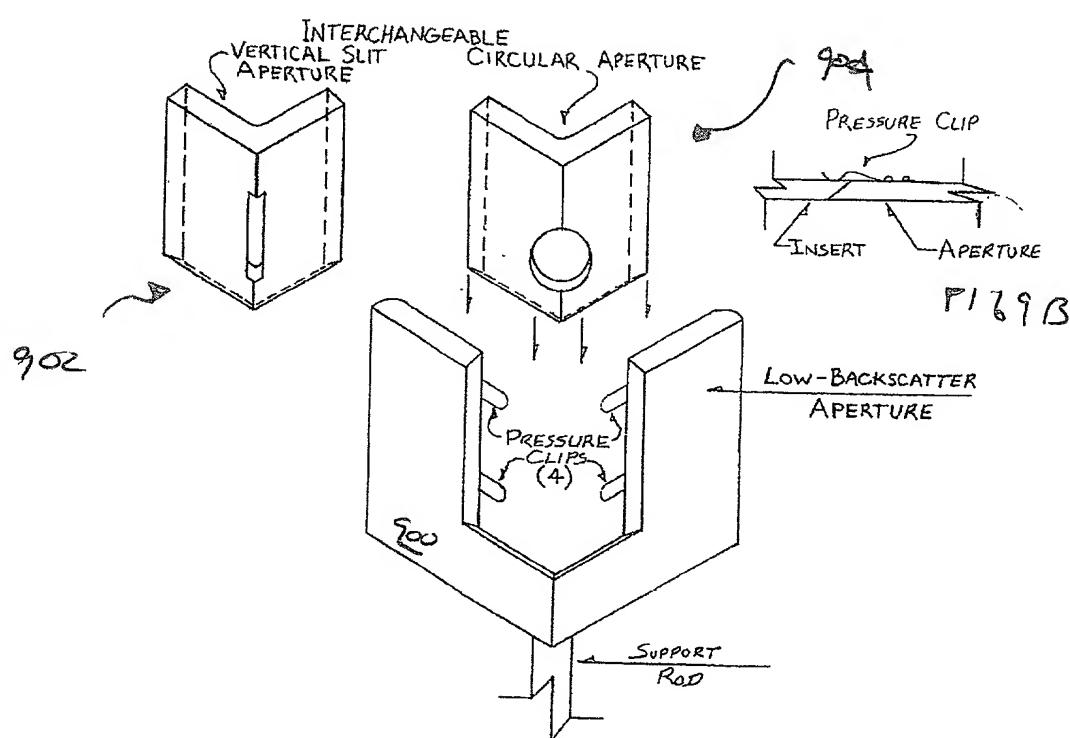
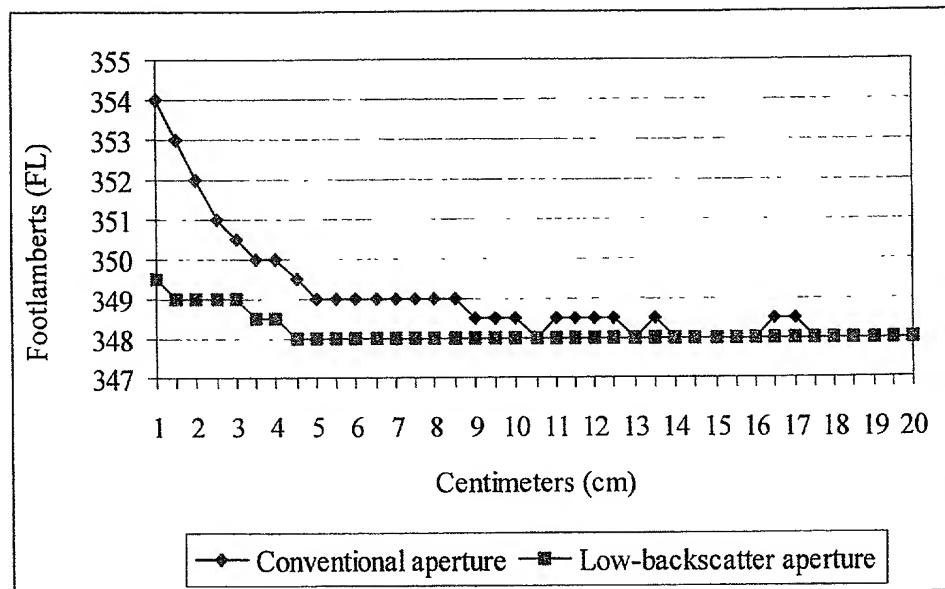


Figure 9 A

interchangeable aperture openings.



Comparison of lamp readings as a function of aperture distance for conventional and low-backscatter designs.

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